USJ, BEIRUT, LEB

Hairy Buckthorn (EN) Nerprun ponctué (FR) عجرہ (AR-LB)



# Rhamnus punctata Boiss.

#### Growth conditions in the wild



Native to Lebanon, Syria, Cyprus and Cilicia.



It is found on limestone substrat. It occurs frequently in a degraded lands.



It is located in a wide altitudinal range, from ca. 0 to 1400 m.a.s.l.

### Seed germination



Pre-treatments: imbibition in distilled water (2 h). Cold/moist stratification at 4°C on Agar (1%) with no direct light for 3 months. Germination at 20°C, 12h light/12h dark.



First seedlings may be observed in 3 months. Total test lenght: 6 months.

Average germination: 80%.

#### Seed information and collection



- •Averaged weight for 100 seeds is 1.35 g ( $100g \approx 7,407$  seeds).
- •Fruits must be collected when they have a blue-dark colour .
- •Non-protected species, except inside protected areas where collection is regulated.

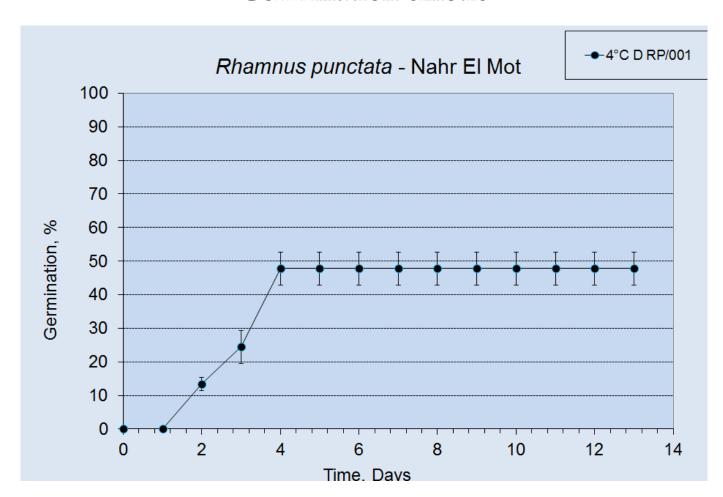
#### Seed management

- •Cover the blade of a blender with a rubber material. Place the ripe fruits in the blender and turn it on for 1 min. Separate the seeds from the dirt using a sieve.
- •Seeds are orthodox, so can be dehydrated at 15°C and 15% RH and stored at 5°C for several years, or -25°C as base collection.

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# Germination cinetic



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### Distribution of Rhamnus punctata

